

VOCABULARY (CHAPS. 1-24)

avus, -ī (m.) <i>grandfather</i>	prō + abl., <i>before, in front of, for, on behalf of, in return for</i>
appellō, -āre, <i>to call</i>	beneficium, -ī (n.) <i>kindness, service</i>
volō, velle, voluī, <i>to be willing, wish</i>	grātia, -ae (f.) <i>favor, gratitude, thanks</i>
nepōs, nepōtis (m.) <i>grandson</i>	vīta, -ae (f.) <i>life</i>
necō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, <i>to kill</i>	beātus, -a, -um, <i>happy, blest</i>
ōrāculum, -ī (n.) <i>oracle</i>	mātrimōnium, -ī (n.) <i>marriage</i>
comprehendō, -ere, -hendī, -hēsum, <i>to seize, catch</i>	cōnsilium, -ī (n.) <i>advice, plan, purpose</i>
arca, -ae (f.) <i>chest, box, ark</i>	grātus, -a, -um (+ dat.) <i>pleasing (to)</i>
ligneus, -a, -um, <i>of wood, wooden</i>	dīmittō, -ere, -mīsī, -missum, <i>to send different ways, send forth, dispatch</i>
inclūdō, -ere, -clūsī, -clūsum, <i>to shut up, enclose, imprison</i>	iuvenis, -is (m.) <i>young man</i>
turbō, -āre, <i>to confuse, throw into disorder, disturb, trouble</i>	turpis, -is, -e, <i>disgraceful</i>
autem, <i>moreover, but, however, now, and indeed</i>	virtūs, virtūtis (f.) <i>manliness, bravery</i>
sinus, -ūs (m.) <i>bosom, lap</i>	praestō, -āre, -stitī, -stitum, <i>to show</i>
tempestās, -ātis (f.) <i>storm, tempest; weather</i>	hinc (adv.) <i>from this place, hence</i>
cōstituō, -ere, -stituī, -stitūtum, <i>to set up, appoint, determine, decide</i>	referō, -ferre, rettulī, relātum, <i>to bring or carry back, return, fetch</i>
cōnstō, -āre, -stitī, -stātum, <i>to stand together, agree, consist</i>	continēns, -entis (f.) <i>mainland</i>
cōnsisto, -ere, -stitī, <i>to take one's stand; consist</i>	tālāria, -ium (n. pl.) <i>winged shoes</i>
tranquillus, -a, -um, <i>calm</i>	galea, -ae (f.) <i>helmet</i>
scēptrum, -ī (n.) <i>scepter, staff</i>	magicus, -a, -um, <i>magical, magic</i>
perdūcō, -ere, -dūxī, -ductum, <i>to lead or bring through, lead, bring</i>	falx, falcis (f.) <i>sickle, curved sword</i>
appellō, -ere, appulī, appulsum, <i>to drive to, bring to</i>	volō, -āre, <i>to fly</i>
harēna, ae (f.) <i>sand, shore</i>	mōnstrum, -ī, <i>wonder, monster</i>
quiētem capere, <i>to rest</i>	speciēs, -ēī (f.) <i>sight, appearance</i>
piscātor, -ōris (m.) <i>fisherman</i>	horribilis, -is, -e, <i>dreadful, horrible</i>
quīdam, quaedam, quiddam, <i>a certain</i>	anguis, anguis (c.) <i>snake</i>
reperiō, -īre, repperī, repertum, <i>to find</i>	omnīnō (adv.) <i>altogether, entirely</i>
benignē (adv.) <i>kindly</i>	contegō, -ere, -texī, -tēctum, <i>to cover</i>
sēdēs, sēdis (f.) <i>seat; abode, home</i>	abscīdō, -ere, -scīdī, -scīsum, <i>to cut off</i>
tūtus, -a, -um, <i>safe</i>	cōnspectus, -ūs (m.) <i>sight</i>
fīnis, fīnis (m.) <i>end, boundary; (pl.) borders, territory, country</i>	vertō, -ere, vertī, versum, <i>to turn</i>
dōnum, -ī (n.) <i>gift</i>	ictus, -ūs (m.) <i>blow</i>
	occīdō, -ere, -cīdī, -cīsum, <i>to cut down, kill</i>
	rēgnō, -āre, <i>to rule</i>
	quondam (adv.) <i>formerly, once</i>
	offendō, -ere, -ī, -sum, <i>to offend</i>
	saevus, -a, -um, <i>fierce, savage</i>

cotīdiē (adv.) *daily, every day*
pavor, -ōris (m.) *terror, panic*
virgō, virginis (f.) *maiden*
fōrmōsus, -a, -um, *beautiful*
dolōrem capere, *to suffer grief*
iussum, -ī, *order, command*
diem dīcere, *to appoint a day*
dēdūcō, -ere, -dūxī, -ductum, *to lead away, lead
down*
rūpes, rūpis (f.) *rock, cliff*
alligō, -āre, *to bind to*
fātum, -ī (n.) *fate*
dēplorō, -āre, *to lament*
nec, *and . . . not*
lacrima, -ae (f.) *tear*
expōnō, -ere, -posuī, -positum, *to set forth,
explain*
fremitus, -ūs (m.) *roaring, roar*
iniciō, -ere, -iēcī, -iectum, *to throw in or upon;
cause, inspire*
contendō, -ere, -tendī, -tentum, *to stretch,
exert oneself, hurry*
tollō, -ere, sustulī, sublatum, *to lift, raise*
dēsūper (adv.) *down from above*
impetus, -ūs (m.) *attack*
collum, -ī (n.) *neck*
sentiō, -īre, sēnsī, sēnsū, *to feel*
ēdō, -ere, ēdidī, ēditum, *to put forth, give out,
utter*
mora, -ae (f.) *delay*
mergō, -ere, mersī, mersum, *to dip, plunge,
sink*
īficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum, *to stain, dye*
bēlua, -ae (f.) *beast, monster*
neque, *and . . . not*
exuō, -ere, -uī, -ūtum, *to put or take off*
spēs, -eī (f.) *hope*
salūs, -ūtis (f.) *safety, escape*
dēpōnō, -ere, -posuī, -positum, *to put down,
deposit, lay aside, give up*
adeō, -īre, -iī, -itum, *to go to, approach*

exanimō -āre, *to make breathless, exhaust; kill*
vinculum, -ī (n.) *bond, chain*
solvō, -ere, solvī, solutum, *to loosen, unbind*
afficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum, *to do to, move,
affect; visit, afflict*
meritus, -a, -um, *deserved, due, just*
grātia, -ae (f.) *favor, gratitude, thanks*
regiō, -ōnis (f.) *direction, country, region*
honor, -ōris (m.) *honor*
discēdō, -ere, -cessī, -cessum, *to go apart,
withdraw, depart, wander*
cōnferō, -ferre, contulī, collātum, *to bring
together*
se conferre - *to take oneself, go*
vacuus, -a, -um, *empty*
dēsertus, -a, -um, *deserted*
refugiō, -ere, -fūgī, *to flee back, run away,
retreat*
cognōscō, -ere, cognōvī, cognitum, *to find out,
learn of; know*
rēgia, -ae (f.) *palace*
eō (adv.) *to that place, there*
irrupō, -ere, -rūpī, -ruptum, *to burst in*
ostendō, -ere, -tendī, -tentum, *to stretch out
before, show*
simul atque, *as soon as*
iste, ista, istud, *that (of yours)*
certāmen, -āminis (n.) *struggle, contest*
discus, -ī, *discus*
cāsus, -ūs (m.) *fall; chance, accident*
validus, -a, -um, *strong*
ōdī, ōdisse, ōsūrus, *to hate*
serpēns, -entis (c.) *serpent*
cubō, -āre, cubuī, cubitum, *to lie down*
cubiculum, -ī, *bedroom*
cūnae, -ārum (f.pl.) *cradle*
scūtum, -ī (n.) *shield*
prehendō, -ere, -hendī, -hēnsū, *to seize*
vīs, vīs (f.) *violence, force, virtue, potency,
efficacy; (pl.) vīrēs, vīrium, strength*

comprimō, -ere, -pressī, -pressum, *to press together, squeeze*
interficiō, -ere, -fēcī, -fectum, *to kill*
marītus, -ī (m.) *husband*
lūmen, -minis (n.) *light*
accendō, -ere, -cendī, -censum, *to kindle, light*
properō, -āre, *to hurry*
exerceō, -ēre, -cuī, -citum, *to exercise*
cōnsūmō, -ere, -sūmpsī, -sūmptum, *to take completely, use up, consume*
discō, -ere, didicī, *to learn*
arcus, -ūs (m.) *bow*
intendō, -ere, -tendī, -tentum, *to stretch out, draw, aim*
tēlum, -ī (n.) *missile, spear, weapon*
exercitātiō, -iōnis (f.) *exercise*
cōnfirmō, -āre, *to strengthen, establish*
ērudīō, -īre, *to instruct*
studeō, -ēre, -uī (+ dat.) *to be eager, apply oneself*
studiōsus, -a, -um, *eager, diligent, studious*
obiūrgō, -āre, *to chide, scold, reproach*
īnfēlix, īnfēlicis, *unhappy, unfortunate*
prōsternō, -ere, -strāvī, -strātum, *to strew or spread before; throw or knock down*
excēdō, -ere, -cessī, -cessum, *to go out, depart*
officiūm, -ī (n.) *service, duty*
suscipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum, *to undertake*
immolō, -āre, *to sacrifice*
cōnsuēscō, -ere, -suēvī, -suētum, *to become accustomed*
appetō, -ere, -petīvī, -petītum, *to draw near*
rīte (adv.) *duly, fitly, properly*
catēna, -ae (f.) *chain*
ferreus, -a, -um, *of iron*
vīvō, -ere, vīxī, vīctum, *to live*
vincō, -ere, vīcī, victum, *to conquer*
vinciō, -īre, vīnxī, vīnctum, *to bind*
mola, -ae (f.) *meal*
salsus, -a, -um, *salted*
impōnō, -ere, -posuī, -positum, *to place upon*

mōs, mōris (m.) *way, manner, habit, custom*
sāl, salis (m.) *salt*
far, farris (n.) *spelt, wheat, meal*
victima, -ae (f.) *victim*
āra, -ae (f.) *altar*
sacerdōs, -dōtis (c.) *priest, priestess*
culter, cultrī (m.) *knife*
cōnātus, -ūs (m.) *attempt, effort*
perrumpō, -ere, -rūpī, -ruptum, *to burst or break through, break*
gēns, gentis (f.) *race, nation, people*
bellicōsus, -a, -um, *warlike*
fīnitimus, -a, -um (+ dat.) *neighboring*
quotannīs (adv.) *yearly, annually*
postulō, -āre, *to request, demand*
tribūtum, -ī (n.) *tribute*
pendō, -ere, pependī, pēnsūm, *to weigh out, pay*
līberō, -āre, *to set free, liberate*
auris, auris (f.) *ear*
sānctus, -a, -um, *consecrated, sacred*
habeō, -ēre, habuī, *to have, hold; consider, deem*
cōpia, -ae (f.) *supply, abundance; (pl.) forces, troops*
adventus, -ūs (m.) *approach, arrival*
explōrātor, -ōris (m.) *scout, spy*
pugnō, -āre, *to fight*
imperātor, -ōris (m.) *commander, general*
cōgō, -ere, coēgī, coāctum, *to drive together, collect; compel*
proximus, -a, -um, *nearest, next*
exercitus, -ūs (m.) *army*
proficīscor, -īscī, -fectus sum, *to set out, depart*
idōneus, -a, -um, *suitable*
dēligō, -ere, -lēgī, -lectum, *to choose*
aciēs, -ēī (f.) *line of battle*
pellō, -ere, pepulī, pulsum, *to drive, drive away, rout*
fuga, -ae (f.) *flight*
convertō, -ere, -vertī, -versum, *to turn around, turn, change*

proelium, -ī (n.) *battle*
decorō, -āre, *to adorn, distinguish*
furor, -ōris (m.) *rage, fury, madness*
incidō, -ere, incidī, *to fall into or upon*
sānitās, -tātis (f.) *soundness, health, sanity*
facinus, -oris (n.) *deed; crime*
recipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptum, *to take or get back,*
recover
se recipere, *to betake oneself, go*
sermō, -ōnis (m.) *conversation, talk*
scelus, -eris (n.) *wickedness, crime*
expiō, -āre, *to expiate*
ornō, -āre, *to equip, adorn*
voluntās, -tātis (f.) *wish, will*
ēnuntiō, -āre, *to speak out, announce*
praecipuē (adv.) *especially*
servitūs, -tūtis (f.) *slavery, servitude*
imperō, -āre (+ dat.) *to order, command*
crēdibilis, -is, -e, *believable, credible*
leō, -ōnis (m.) *lion*
vallēs, -is (f.) *valley*
īnfestus, -a, -um, *unsafe, dangerous*
fera, -ae (f.) *wild animal, beast*
pellis, pellis (f.) *hide, skin, pelt*
dēnsus, -a, -um, *thick*
trāiciō, -ere, -iēcī, -iectum, *to throw across;*
pierce
clāva, -ae (f.) *club*
dēmum (adv.) *at last*
bracchium, -ī (n.) *arm*
complector, -plectī, -plexus sum, *to*
embrace, grasp
respīrō, -āre, *to breath back, breath out*
facultās, -tātis (f.) *possibility, opportunity,*
chance, means
cadāver, -eris (n.) *corpse, carcass*
umerus, -ī (m.) *shoulder*
dētrahō, -ere, -trāxī, -tractum, *to draw or*
pull off
incolō, -ere, -coluī, *to inhabit*
fāma, -ae (f.) *report, rumor*
palūs, -ūdis (f.) *swamp, marsh*

sinistra, -ae (f.) *left hand*
destra, -ae (f.) *right hand*
coepī, coepisse, coeptum, *to have begun*
quotiēns, *as often as*
exorior, -orīrī, -ortus sum, *to arise, spring*
up, rise
dēsisto, -ere, -stitī, -stitum, *to leave off,*
desist, cease, stop
succīdō, -ere, -cīdī, -cīsum, *to cut below, cut*
down
ignis, ignis (m.) *fire*
ligna, -ōrum (n.pl.) *wood*
fax, facis (f.) *torch, firebrand*
ārdeō, -ēre, ārsī, ārsūrus, *to be on fire*
adūrō, -ere, adussī, adustum, *to set fire to,*
burn, scorch, sear
unde, *whence, from where*
cancer, cancrī (m.) *crab*
crūs, crūris (n.) *leg*
mordeō, -ere, momordī, morsum, *to bite*
sagitta, -ae (f.) *arrow*
imbuō, -ere, -buī, -būtum, *to wet, soak, dip*
mortifer, -a, -um, *death-bearing, deadly*
caedes, -is (f.) *slaughter, killing*
nūntiō, -āre, *to announce, report*
cervus, -ī (m.) *stag*
audācia, -ae (f.) *daring, boldness*
cornū, -ūs (n.) *horn*
incrēdibilis, -is, -e, *unbelievable*
persequor, -sequī, -secutus sum, *to follow*
up, pursue
cursus, -ūs (m.) *running, course*
vīvus, -a, -um, *alive, living*
aper, aprī (m.) *boar*
vāstō, -āre, *to lay waste, devastate*
altus, -a, -um, *deep; high*
prōiciō, -ere, -iēcī, -iectum, *to throw forth or*
down, throw
laqueus, -ī (m.) *noose*
etsī, *although*
repugnō, -āre, *to fight against, struggle*